

Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview

	Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>	Imports	Exports	Net Imports	Products Supplied	As Share of Products Supplied				As Share of Total Imports	
							Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>	Imports	Net Imports	Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>
							Thousand Barrels per Day				Percent	
1950 Average .....	NA	NA	850	305	545	6,458	NA	NA	13.2	8.4	NA	NA
1955 Average .....	NA	NA	1,248	368	880	8,455	NA	NA	14.8	10.4	NA	NA
1960 Average .....	326	1,233	1,815	202	1,613	9,797	3.3	12.6	18.5	16.5	17.9	68.0
1965 Average .....	359	1,439	2,468	187	2,281	11,512	3.1	12.5	21.4	19.8	14.5	58.3
1970 Average .....	184	1,294	3,419	259	3,161	14,697	1.3	8.8	23.3	21.5	5.4	37.8
1975 Average .....	1,165	3,601	6,056	209	5,846	16,322	7.1	22.1	37.1	35.8	19.2	59.5
1980 Average .....	1,519	4,300	6,909	544	6,365	17,056	8.9	25.2	40.5	37.3	22.0	62.2
1985 Average .....	311	1,830	5,067	781	4,286	15,726	2.0	11.6	32.2	27.3	6.1	36.1
1990 Average .....	1,966	4,296	8,018	857	7,161	16,988	11.6	25.3	47.2	42.2	24.5	53.6
1995 Average .....	1,573	4,002	8,835	949	7,886	17,725	8.9	22.6	49.8	44.5	17.8	45.3
2000 Average .....	2,488	5,203	11,459	1,040	10,419	19,701	12.6	26.4	58.2	52.9	21.7	45.4
2005 Average .....	2,334	5,587	13,714	1,165	12,549	20,802	11.2	26.9	65.9	60.3	17.0	40.7
2006 Average .....	2,211	5,517	13,707	1,317	12,390	20,687	10.7	26.7	66.3	59.9	16.1	40.2
2007 Average .....	2,163	5,980	13,468	1,433	12,036	20,680	10.5	28.9	65.1	58.2	16.1	44.4
2008 Average .....	2,370	5,954	12,915	1,802	11,114	19,498	12.2	30.5	66.2	57.0	18.4	46.1
2009 Average .....	1,689	4,776	11,691	2,024	9,667	18,771	9.0	25.4	62.3	51.5	14.4	40.9
2010 Average .....	1,711	4,906	11,793	2,353	9,441	19,178	8.9	25.6	61.5	49.2	14.5	41.6
2011 Average .....	1,861	4,555	11,436	2,986	8,450	18,896	9.9	24.1	60.5	44.7	16.3	39.8
2012 Average .....	2,156	4,271	10,598	3,205	7,393	18,482	11.7	23.1	57.3	40.0	20.3	40.3
2013 Average .....	2,009	3,720	9,859	3,621	6,237	18,967	10.6	19.6	52.0	32.9	20.4	37.7
2014 Average .....	1,875	3,237	9,241	4,176	5,065	19,100	9.8	16.9	48.4	26.5	20.3	35.0
2015 Average .....	1,507	2,894	9,449	4,738	4,711	19,532	7.7	14.8	48.4	24.1	15.9	30.6
2016 Average .....	1,766	3,446	10,055	5,261	4,795	19,692	9.0	17.5	51.1	24.3	17.6	34.3
2017 Average .....	1,746	3,366	10,144	6,376	3,768	19,952	8.8	16.9	50.8	18.9	17.2	33.2
2018 Average .....	1,578	2,888	9,943	7,601	2,341	20,512	7.7	14.1	48.5	11.4	15.9	29.0
2019 Average .....	963	1,639	9,141	8,471	670	20,543	4.7	8.0	44.5	3.3	10.5	17.9
2020 January .....	773	926	8,580	9,228	-649	19,933	3.9	4.6	43.0	-3.3	9.0	10.8
February .....	812	982	8,482	9,589	-1,108	20,132	4.0	4.9	42.1	-5.5	9.6	11.6
March .....	772	831	8,361	9,522	-1,162	18,463	4.2	4.5	45.3	-6.3	9.2	9.9
April .....	609	673	7,241	8,353	-1,112	14,549	4.2	4.6	49.8	-7.6	8.4	9.3
May .....	1,429	1,532	7,762	7,112	650	16,078	8.9	9.5	48.3	4.0	18.4	19.7
June .....	1,465	1,617	8,368	7,608	760	17,578	8.3	9.2	47.6	4.3	17.5	19.3
July .....	968	1,014	7,846	8,485	-639	18,381	5.3	5.5	42.7	-3.5	12.3	12.9
August .....	484	607	7,450	8,550	-1,100	18,558	2.6	3.3	40.1	-5.9	6.5	8.1
September .....	511	667	7,558	8,315	-756	18,415	2.8	3.6	41.0	-4.1	6.8	8.8
October .....	573	686	7,376	8,389	-1,013	18,614	3.1	3.7	39.6	-5.4	7.8	9.3
November .....	456	632	7,616	7,913	-297	18,743	2.4	3.4	40.6	-1.6	6.0	8.3
December .....	339	467	7,738	8,924	-1,186	18,802	1.8	2.5	41.2	-6.3	4.4	6.0
Average .....	766	886	7,863	8,498	-635	18,186	4.2	4.9	43.2	-3.5	9.7	11.3
2021 January .....	380	603	7,915	8,729	-814	18,595	2.0	3.2	42.6	-4.4	4.8	7.6
February .....	465	724	7,648	7,661	-13	17,444	2.7	4.1	43.8	-0.1	6.1	9.5
March .....	566	796	8,288	7,679	609	19,204	2.9	4.1	43.2	3.2	6.8	9.6
April .....	636	942	8,267	9,110	-843	19,459	3.3	4.8	42.5	-4.3	7.7	11.4
May .....	635	916	8,569	8,270	299	20,094	3.2	4.6	42.6	1.5	7.4	10.7
June .....	843	1,175	9,298	9,262	37	20,537	4.1	5.7	45.3	0.2	9.1	12.6
July .....	840	1,160	8,796	8,647	149	19,894	4.2	5.8	44.2	0.7	9.5	13.2
August .....	751	1,082	8,712	8,897	-184	20,511	3.7	5.3	42.5	-0.9	8.6	12.4
September .....	740	987	8,931	7,807	1,124	20,224	3.7	4.9	44.2	5.6	8.3	11.1
October .....	720	975	8,122	8,660	-538	19,892	3.6	4.9	40.8	-2.7	8.9	12.0
November .....	808	1,046	8,472	9,182	-710	20,595	3.9	5.1	41.1	-3.4	9.5	12.3
December .....	860	1,062	8,556	9,618	-1,062	20,764	4.1	5.1	41.2	-5.1	10.0	12.4
Average .....	688	957	8,468	8,632	-164	19,782	3.5	4.8	42.8	-0.8	8.1	11.3
2022 January .....	986	1,096	8,159	8,763	-605	19,731	5.0	5.6	41.3	-3.1	12.1	13.4
February .....	<sup>R</sup> 810	<sup>R</sup> 1,099	<sup>R</sup> 8,451	<sup>R</sup> 9,002	<sup>R</sup> -551	<sup>R</sup> 20,436	<sup>R</sup> 4.0	<sup>R</sup> 5.4	<sup>R</sup> 41.4	<sup>R</sup> -2.7	<sup>R</sup> 9.6	<sup>R</sup> 13.0
March .....	NA	NA	<sup>E</sup> 8,491	<sup>E</sup> 9,159	<sup>E</sup> -668	<sup>E</sup> 20,448	NA	NA	<sup>E</sup> 41.5	<sup>E</sup> -3.3	NA	NA
April .....	NA	NA	<sup>E</sup> 8,149	<sup>E</sup> 9,645	<sup>E</sup> -1,496	<sup>E</sup> 19,270	NA	NA	<sup>E</sup> 42.3	<sup>E</sup> -7.8	NA	NA
4-Month Average .....	NA	NA	<sup>E</sup> 8,311	<sup>E</sup> 9,142	<sup>E</sup> -831	<sup>E</sup> 19,965	NA	NA	<sup>E</sup> 41.6	<sup>E</sup> -4.2	NA	NA
2021 4-Month Average .....	512	766	8,037	8,304	-267	18,700	2.7	4.1	43.0	-1.4	6.4	9.5
2020 4-Month Average .....	741	852	8,168	9,173	-1,005	18,269	4.1	4.7	44.7	-5.5	9.1	10.4

<sup>a</sup> Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

<sup>b</sup> See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

R=Revised. E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • For the feature article "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review*, see [http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported\\_oil.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported_oil.pdf). • Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports include

receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • **1949–1975:** Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • **1976–1980:** U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Energy Data Reports, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • **1981–2020:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports, and unpublished revisions. • **2021 and 2022:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.